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## What are Housing Infrastructure Bonds?

Housing Infrastructure Bonds (HIBs) are the largest state source of capital for affordable housing development and preservation. The proceeds of HIBs are used to fund loans and grants that finance critically needed affordable housing across the state.

Since 2012, HIBs have preserved or created over 7,000 homes in Minnesota.

# **DID YOU KNOW?**



Black, Indigenous, and People of Color (BIPOC) households are disproportionately impacted by the cost of housing. 57% of Black renters are costburdened compared to 45% of white renters. Minnesota Housing Partnership, 2023

Only 31% of Black households own their home, compared to 78% of white households in MN. Minnesota Housing Partnership, 2023

**Average AMI for Households Across MN** for a family of 4

Metro - \$37,250 Greater MN - \$30,271 HUD, 2023

50% AMI

for a family of 4

Metro - \$62,100 Greater MN - \$4<u>5,7</u>56 HUD 2023

Annual Affordable Housing Need in MN Minnesota Housing Partnership, 2021

30.1% to 50% AMI 2,000 Needed

> 400 **Built**

30% AMI & under 2,500 Needed

By investing in HIBs, we can ensure that every Minnesotan has an affordable, safe, and dignified place to call home.

### What would the bill change?

### **Expand Eligible Uses**

This bill would expand and clarify eligible uses to include **the development of housing cooperatives** and **recapitalization needs for existing units of affordable housing**.

### Recapitalization

Recapitalization is necessary to address the physical and financial needs of government supported affordable housing, including deferred maintenance, debt restructuring, and security upgrades. Minnesota lawmakers have a responsibility to preserve existing affordable housing assets across the state.

### **Housing Cooperatives**

A Housing Cooperative is a form of homeownership collectively owned and controlled by its residents. Housing Cooperatives provide residents with a sense of community, access to wealth, and perpetual housing affordability.

### **Prioritization of Funds**

This bill would create a prioritization for recapitalization, which would ensure that Minnesota can address the physical and financial needs of our existing state funded affordable housing properties.

# WHY DO WE NEED HOUSING INFRASTRUCTURE BONDS?



Only 1 in 5 housing projects that apply to MHFA for funding are funded and able to move forward



56% of unhoused people stated they are unhoused because **they could not find an affordable place to live** 



**590,430 Minnesotans** are spending more than 30% of their income on housing



More than **2,250** households are at risk of losing their homes over the next 2 years if we do not preserve our existing affordable housing stock

