

Center for Infectious Disease Research and Policy University of Minnesota

Chronic Wasting Disease Transmission Contingency Planning

Michael T. Osterholm, PhD, MPH

Regents Professor McKnight Presidential Endowed Chair in Public Health Director, Center for Infectious Disease Research & Policy Distinguished University Teaching Professor, Division of Environmental Health Sciences, School of Public Health University of Minnesota

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Chronic Wasting Disease Introduction



- CWD is an infectious prion disease currently increasing in incidence and prevalence among cervids across North America
- Disease confirmed in 31 American states and 4 Canadian provinces



Chronic Wasting Disease Introduction (contd.)

- New and existing exposures to CWD prions is increasing in non-cervid populations, including humans
- Evolving CWD prion strains differ in transmissibility, disease presentation, and zoonotic potential
- Documented transmission to a human or non-cervid production animal likely would result in a public health and economic crisis



Project Outline and Goals

- Due to the absence of a comprehensive preparedness and response plan for a CWD spillover, CIDRAP is leading an international crossdisciplinary contingency planning effort
- Have established international expert working groups focusing on:
 - Public health and human medicine
 - Cervid and production animal health
 - Prion biology and diagnostics
 - Carcass and contaminated item disposal
 - Wildlife health and conservation



Contingency Planning Results

- The result of proceedings will be a compilation of current and reputable knowledge in the field, highlighting the current state of science and future research directions
- A blueprint document directing planning immediate steps to be followed following a potential spillover event into a non-cervid production animal or human
- This product will be a living document, updated with discoveries and innovations in the field



Status Update

- Conducted thorough CWD literature review to inform project activities
- Confirmed 10 expert co-chairs to serve as leaders of each of the five working groups, which include an additional 56 multi-disciplinary experts as members
- Designed hypothetical scenarios to guide discussion surrounding current state of disease and the possibility of non-cervid or human spillover



Working Group Co-Chairs

Human medicine and public health surveillance, epidemiology, laboratory capacity, planning and response

Brian Appleby, M.D.

Director, National Prion Disease Pathology Surveillance Center Professor, Departments of Neurology, Psychiatry, and Pathology Case Western Reserve University University Hospitals Cleveland Medical Center

Lawrence Schonberger, M.D., M.P.H.

Assistant Director for Public Health and Chief, Prion and Public Health Office National Center for Emerging and Zoonotic Infectious Diseases Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Cervid and production animal surveillance, laboratory capacity, planning and response

Jason Bartz, Ph.D.

Professor and Chair, Department of Medical Microbiology and Immunology Associate Dean, Academic and Faculty Affairs Creighton University

Sabine Gilch, Ph.D.

Professor, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine UCalgary Research Excellence Chair University of Calgary



Working Group Co-Chairs (contd.)

Prion biology and disease diagnostics

Byron Caughey, Ph.D.

Chief, TSE/Prion Biochemistry Section Rocky Mountain Laboratories National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases National Institutes of Health

Carcass and contaminated item disposal

Shannon Bartelt-Hunt, Ph.D., M.S.

Professor and Chair, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering Donald R. Voelte, Jr. and Nancy A. Keegan Chair of Engineering College of Engineering University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Wildlife health and conservation

J. Russ Mason, Ph.D.

Michigan DNR Executive in Residence Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources Michigan State University

Glenn Telling, Ph.D.

Principal Investigator, The Telling Lab Director, CSU Prion Research Center Professor, College of Veterinary Medicine and Biomedical Sciences Colorado State University

Debbie McKenzie, Ph.D.

Professor, Faculty of Science - Department of Biological Sciences Associate Dean, Graduate, Faculty of Science - Dean's Office Centre for Prions and Protein Folding Diseases University of Alberta

Tentatively:

Michael Tonkovich, Ph.D.

Deer Program Administrator Division of Wildlife Ohio Department of Natural Resources



Tentative Timeline



Conclusion

- CWD is an evolving situation with increasing number of infections in cervids and ever-changing prion strains
- While no one wants to imagine CWD prion transmission and illness in humans and/or non-cervid production animals, we must be prepared for that possibility
- The CIDRAP CWD Transmission Contingency Planning efforts, involving 66 of the world's leading experts on the topic, are providing critical review and planning for the future of CWD response

