

1.1 moves to amend H.F. No. 435 as follows:

1.2 Delete everything after the enacting clause and insert:

1.3 "Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.171, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

1.4 Subd. 3. **Advanced practice registered nurse.** "Advanced practice registered
1.5 nurse," abbreviated APRN, means an individual licensed as a an advanced practice
1.6 registered nurse by the board and certified by a national nurse certification organization
1.7 acceptable to the board to practice as a clinical nurse specialist, nurse anesthetist,
1.8 nurse-midwife, or nurse practitioner. The national nursing certification organization must:

1.9 (1) be endorsed by a national professional nursing organization that describes
1.10 scope and standards statements specific to the practice as a clinical nurse specialist,
1.11 nurse-midwife, nurse practitioner, or registered nurse anesthetist for the population focus
1.12 for which the individual will be certified;

1.13 (2) be independent from the national professional nursing organization in
1.14 decision-making for all matters pertaining to certification or recertification;

1.15 (3) administer a professional nursing certification program that is psychometrically
1.16 sound, legally defensible, and that meets nationally recognized accreditation standards
1.17 for certification programs; and

1.18 (4) require periodic recertification or is affiliated with an organization that provides
1.19 recertification.

1.20 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.171, is amended by adding a subdivision
1.21 to read:

1.22 Subd. 4a. **Certification.** "Certification" means the formal recognition of knowledge,
1.23 skills, and experience demonstrated by the achievement of standards identified by the
1.24 National Professional Nursing Organization acceptable to the Minnesota Board of Nursing.

1.25 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.171, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

2.1 Subd. 5. **Clinical nurse specialist practice.** "Clinical nurse specialist practice"
 2.2 means ~~the provision of patient care in a particular specialty or subspecialty of advanced~~
 2.3 ~~practice registered nursing within the context of collaborative management, and includes:~~
 2.4 ~~(1) diagnosing illness and disease; (2) providing nonpharmacologic treatment, including~~
 2.5 ~~psychotherapy; (3) promoting wellness; and (4) preventing illness and disease. The~~
 2.6 ~~certified clinical nurse specialist is certified for advanced practice registered nursing in a~~
 2.7 ~~specific field of clinical nurse specialist practice.:~~

- 2.8 (1) the diagnosis and treatment of health and illness states;
 2.9 (2) disease management;
 2.10 (3) prescribing pharmacologic and nonpharmacologic therapies;
 2.11 (4) ordering, performing, supervising, and interpreting diagnostic studies;
 2.12 (5) prevention of illness and risk behaviors;
 2.13 (6) nursing care for individuals, families, and communities;
 2.14 (7) consulting with, collaborating with, or referring to other health care providers as
 2.15 warranted by the needs of the patient; and
 2.16 (8) integration of care across the continuum to improve patient outcomes.

2.17 Sec. 4. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.171, is amended by adding a subdivision
 2.18 to read:

2.19 Subd. 6a. **Collaboration.** "Collaboration" means the process in which two or more
 2.20 health care professionals work together to meet the health care needs of a patient, as
 2.21 warranted by the patient.

2.22 Sec. 5. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.171, subdivision 9, is amended to read:

2.23 Subd. 9. **Nurse.** "Nurse" means advanced practice registered nurse, registered
 2.24 nurse, advanced practice registered nurse, and licensed practical nurse unless the context
 2.25 clearly refers to only one category.

2.26 Sec. 6. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.171, subdivision 10, is amended to read:

2.27 Subd. 10. **Nurse-midwife practice.** "Nurse-midwife practice" means ~~the~~
 2.28 ~~management of women's primary health care, focusing on pregnancy, childbirth, the~~
 2.29 ~~postpartum period, care of the newborn, and the family planning and gynecological needs~~
 2.30 ~~of women and includes diagnosing and providing nonpharmacologic treatment within a~~
 2.31 ~~system that provides for consultation, collaborative management, and referral as indicated~~
 2.32 ~~by the health status of patients.:~~

- 3.1 (1) the management, diagnosis, and treatment of women's primary health care
3.2 including pregnancy, childbirth, postpartum period, care of the newborn, family planning,
3.3 partner care management relating to sexual health, and gynecological care of women
3.4 across the life span;
3.5 (2) ordering, performing, supervising, and interpreting diagnostic studies;
3.6 (3) prescribing pharmacologic and nonpharmacologic therapies; and
3.7 (4) consulting with, collaborating with, or referring to other health care providers
3.8 as warranted by the needs of the patient.

3.9 Sec. 7. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.171, subdivision 11, is amended to read:

3.10 Subd. 11. **Nurse practitioner practice.** "Nurse practitioner practice" means,
3.11 ~~within the context of collaborative management: (1) diagnosing, directly managing, and~~
3.12 ~~preventing acute and chronic illness and disease; and (2) promoting wellness, including~~
3.13 ~~providing nonpharmacologic treatment. The certified nurse practitioner is certified for~~
3.14 ~~advanced registered nurse practice in a specific field of nurse practitioner practice. the~~
3.15 provision of care including:

- 3.16 (1) health promotion, disease prevention, health education, and counseling;
3.17 (2) providing health assessment and screening activities;
3.18 (3) diagnosing, treating, and facilitating patients' management of their acute and
3.19 chronic illnesses and diseases;
3.20 (4) ordering, performing, supervising, and interpreting diagnostic studies;
3.21 (5) prescribing pharmacologic and nonpharmacologic therapies; and
3.22 (6) consulting with, collaborating with, or referring to other health care providers
3.23 as warranted by the needs of the patient.

3.24 Sec. 8. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.171, is amended by adding a subdivision
3.25 to read:

3.26 Subd. 12a. **Population focus.** "Population focus" means the categories of patients
3.27 for which the advanced practice registered nurse has the educational preparation to
3.28 provide care and services. The categories of population foci are:

- 3.29 (1) family and individual across the life-span;
3.30 (2) adult-gerontology;
3.31 (3) neonatal;
3.32 (4) pediatrics;
3.33 (5) women's and gender-related health; and
3.34 (6) psychiatric and mental health.

4.1 Sec. 9. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.171, subdivision 13, is amended to read:

4.2 Subd. 13. **Practice of advanced practice registered nursing.** (a) The "practice
4.3 of advanced practice registered nursing" means the performance of ~~clinical nurse~~
4.4 ~~specialist practice, nurse-midwife practice, nurse practitioner practice, or registered~~
4.5 ~~nurse anesthetist practice as defined in subdivisions 5, 10, 11, and 21~~ an expanded scope
4.6 of nursing in at least one of the recognized advanced practice registered nurse roles
4.7 for at least one population focus. The scope and practice standards of an advanced
4.8 practice registered nurse are defined by the national professional nursing organizations
4.9 specific to the practice as a clinical nurse specialist, nurse-midwife, nurse practitioner,
4.10 or registered nurse anesthetist in the population focus. The scope of advanced practice
4.11 registered nursing includes, but is not limited to, performing acts of advanced assessment,
4.12 diagnosing, prescribing, and ordering. The practice includes functioning as a primary care
4.13 provider, direct care provider, case manager, consultant, educator, and researcher. The
4.14 practice of advanced practice registered nursing also includes accepting referrals from,
4.15 consulting with, cooperating with, or referring to all other types of health care providers,
4.16 including but not limited to physicians, chiropractors, podiatrists, and dentists, provided
4.17 that the advanced practice registered nurse and the other provider are practicing within
4.18 their scopes of practice as defined in state law. The advanced practice registered nurse
4.19 must practice within a health care system that provides for consultation, collaborative
4.20 management, and referral as indicated by the health status of the patient.

4.21 (b) The practice of advanced practice registered nursing requires the advanced
4.22 practice registered nurse to be accountable:

4.23 (1) to patients for the quality of advanced nursing care rendered;

4.24 (2) for recognizing limits of knowledge and experience; and

4.25 (3) for planning for the management of situations beyond the advanced practice
4.26 registered nurse's expertise. The practice of advanced practice registered nursing includes
4.27 accepting referrals from, consulting with, collaborating with, or referring to other health
4.28 care providers as warranted by the needs of the patient.

4.29 Sec. 10. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.171, subdivision 16, is amended to read:

4.30 Subd. 16. **Prescribing.** "Prescribing" means the act of generating a prescription for
4.31 the preparation of, use of, or manner of using a drug or therapeutic device in accordance
4.32 with the provisions of section 148.235. Prescribing does not include recommending the
4.33 use of a drug or therapeutic device which is not required by the federal Food and Drug
4.34 Administration to meet the labeling requirements for prescription drugs and devices.
4.35 Prescribing also does not include recommending or administering a drug or therapeutic

5.1 device ~~perioperatively~~ for anesthesia care and related services by a certified registered
5.2 nurse anesthetist.

5.3 Sec. 11. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.171, subdivision 17, is amended to read:

5.4 Subd. 17. **Prescription.** "Prescription" means a written direction or an oral direction
5.5 reduced to writing provided to or for an individual patient for the preparation or use of a
5.6 drug or therapeutic device. In the case of a prescription for a drug, the requirements of
5.7 section 151.01, subdivisions 16, 16a, and 16b shall apply.

5.8 Sec. 12. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.171, is amended by adding a subdivision
5.9 to read:

5.10 Subd. 17a. **Primary care provider.** "Primary care provider" means a licensed health
5.11 care provider who acts as the first point of care for comprehensive health maintenance and
5.12 promotion, preventive care, and undiagnosed health concerns and who provides continuing
5.13 care of varied health conditions not limited by cause, organ systems, or diagnosis.

5.14 Sec. 13. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.171, subdivision 21, is amended to read:

5.15 Subd. 21. **Registered nurse anesthetist practice.** "Registered nurse anesthetist
5.16 practice" means the provision of anesthesia care and related services ~~within the context~~
5.17 ~~of collaborative management~~, including:

5.18 (1) selecting, obtaining, and administering drugs and therapeutic devices to facilitate
5.19 diagnostic, therapeutic, and surgical procedures upon request, assignment, or referral by a
5.20 patient's physician, dentist, or podiatrist;

5.21 (2) ordering, performing, supervising, and interpreting diagnostic studies;

5.22 (3) prescribing pharmacologic and nonpharmacologic therapies; and

5.23 (4) consulting with, collaborating with, or referring to other health care providers

5.24 as warranted by the needs of the patient.

5.25 Sec. 14. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.171, is amended by adding a subdivision
5.26 to read:

5.27 Subd. 23. **Roles of advanced practice registered nurses.** "Role" means one of four
5.28 recognized advanced practice registered nurse roles: certified registered nurse anesthetist
5.29 (CRNA); certified nurse-midwife (CNM); certified clinical nurse specialist (CNS); or
5.30 certified nurse practitioner (CNP).

5.31 Sec. 15. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.181, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

6.1 Subdivision 1. **Membership.** The Board of Nursing consists of 16 members
6.2 appointed by the governor, each of whom must be a resident of this state. Eight members
6.3 must be registered nurses, each of whom must have graduated from an approved school of
6.4 nursing, must be licensed and currently registered as a registered nurse in this state, and
6.5 must have had at least five years experience in nursing practice, nursing administration, or
6.6 nursing education immediately preceding appointment. One of the eight must have had
6.7 at least two years executive or teaching experience in a baccalaureate degree nursing
6.8 program approved by the board under section 148.251 during the five years immediately
6.9 preceding appointment, one of the eight must have had at least two years executive or
6.10 teaching experience in an associate degree nursing program approved by the board under
6.11 section 148.251 during the five years immediately preceding appointment, one of the eight
6.12 must be practicing professional nursing in a nursing home at the time of appointment,
6.13 one of the eight must have had at least two years executive or teaching experience in a
6.14 practical nursing program approved by the board under section 148.251 during the five
6.15 years immediately preceding appointment, and one of the eight must be licensed and have
6.16 national certification or recertification as a registered nurse anesthetist, nurse practitioner,
6.17 nurse midwife, or clinical nurse specialist. Four of the eight must have had at least five
6.18 years of experience in nursing practice or nursing administration immediately preceding
6.19 appointment. Four members must be licensed practical nurses, each of whom must have
6.20 graduated from an approved school of nursing, must be licensed and currently registered
6.21 as a licensed practical nurse in this state, and must have had at least five years experience
6.22 in nursing practice immediately preceding appointment. The remaining four members
6.23 must be public members as defined by section 214.02.

6.24 A member may be reappointed but may not serve more than two full terms
6.25 consecutively. The governor shall attempt to make appointments to the board that reflect
6.26 the geography of the state. The board members who are nurses should as a whole reflect
6.27 the broad mix of practice types and sites of nurses practicing in Minnesota.

6.28 Membership terms, compensation of members, removal of members, the filling of
6.29 membership vacancies, and fiscal year and reporting requirements are as provided in
6.30 sections 214.07 to 214.09. Any nurse on the board who during incumbency permanently
6.31 ceases to be actively engaged in the practice of nursing or otherwise becomes disqualified
6.32 for board membership is automatically removed, and the governor shall fill the vacancy.
6.33 The provision of staff, administrative services, and office space; the review and processing
6.34 of complaints; the setting of board fees; and other provisions relating to board operations
6.35 are as provided in sections 148.171 to 148.285 and chapter 214. Each member of the

7.1 board shall file with the secretary of state the constitutional oath of office before beginning
7.2 the term of office.

7.3 Sec. 16. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.191, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

7.4 Subd. 2. **Powers.** (a) The board is authorized to adopt and, from time to time, revise
7.5 rules not inconsistent with the law, as may be necessary to enable it to carry into effect the
7.6 provisions of sections 148.171 to 148.285. The board shall prescribe by rule curricula and
7.7 standards for schools and courses preparing persons for licensure under sections 148.171
7.8 to 148.285. It shall conduct or provide for surveys of such schools and courses at such
7.9 times as it may deem necessary. It shall approve such schools and courses as meet the
7.10 requirements of sections 148.171 to 148.285 and board rules. It shall examine, license,
7.11 and renew the license of duly qualified applicants. It shall hold examinations at least once
7.12 in each year at such time and place as it may determine. It shall by rule adopt, evaluate,
7.13 and periodically revise, as necessary, requirements for licensure and for registration and
7.14 renewal of registration as defined in section 148.231. It shall maintain a record of all
7.15 persons licensed by the board to practice advanced practice, professional, or practical
7.16 nursing ~~and all registered nurses who hold Minnesota licensure and registration and are~~
7.17 ~~certified as advanced practice registered nurses~~. It shall cause the prosecution of all persons
7.18 violating sections 148.171 to 148.285 and have power to incur such necessary expense
7.19 therefor. It shall register public health nurses who meet educational and other requirements
7.20 established by the board by rule, including payment of a fee. It shall have power to issue
7.21 subpoenas, and to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of all necessary
7.22 documents and other evidentiary material. Any board member may administer oaths to
7.23 witnesses, or take their affirmation. It shall keep a record of all its proceedings.

7.24 (b) The board shall have access to hospital, nursing home, and other medical records
7.25 of a patient cared for by a nurse under review. If the board does not have a written consent
7.26 from a patient permitting access to the patient's records, the nurse or facility shall delete
7.27 any data in the record that identifies the patient before providing it to the board. The board
7.28 shall have access to such other records as reasonably requested by the board to assist the
7.29 board in its investigation. Nothing herein may be construed to allow access to any records
7.30 protected by section 145.64. The board shall maintain any records obtained pursuant to
7.31 this paragraph as investigative data under chapter 13.

7.32 (c) The board may accept and expend grants or gifts of money or in-kind services
7.33 from a person, a public or private entity, or any other source for purposes consistent with
7.34 the board's role and within the scope of its statutory authority.

8.1 (d) The board may accept registration fees for meetings and conferences conducted
8.2 for the purposes of board activities that are within the scope of its authority.

8.3 Sec. 17. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.211, is amended by adding a subdivision
8.4 to read:

8.5 Subd. 1a. **Advanced practice registered nurse licensure.** (a) Effective January 1,
8.6 2016, no advanced practice nurse shall practice as an advanced practice registered nurse
8.7 unless the advanced practice nurse is licensed by the board under this section.

8.8 (b) An applicant for a license to practice as an advanced practice registered nurse
8.9 (APRN) shall apply to the board in a format prescribed by the board and pay a fee in an
8.10 amount determined under section 148.243.

8.11 (c) To be eligible for licensure an applicant:

8.12 (1) must hold a current Minnesota professional nursing license or demonstrate
8.13 eligibility for licensure as a registered nurse in this state;

8.14 (2) must not hold an encumbered license as a registered nurse in any state or territory;

8.15 (3) must have completed a graduate level APRN program accredited by a nursing
8.16 or nursing-related accrediting body that is recognized by the United States Secretary of
8.17 Education or the Council for Higher Education Accreditation as acceptable to the board.

8.18 The education must be in one of the four APRN roles for at least one population focus;

8.19 (4) must be currently certified by a national certifying body recognized by the board
8.20 in the APRN role and population foci appropriate to educational preparation;

8.21 (5) must report any criminal conviction, nolo contendere plea, Alford Plea, or other
8.22 plea arrangement in lieu of conviction; and

8.23 (6) must not have committed any acts or omissions which are grounds for
8.24 disciplinary action in another jurisdiction or, if these acts have been committed and would
8.25 be grounds for disciplinary action as set forth in section 148.261, the board has found,
8.26 after investigation, that sufficient restitution has been made.

8.27 Sec. 18. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.211, is amended by adding a subdivision
8.28 to read:

8.29 Subd. 1b. **Advanced practice registered nurse grandfather provision.** (a) The
8.30 board shall issue a license to an applicant who does not meet the education requirements
8.31 in subdivision 1a, paragraph (c), clause (3), if the applicant:

8.32 (1) is recognized by the board to practice as an advanced practice registered nurse in
8.33 this state on July 1, 2015;

9.1 (2) submits an application to the board in a format prescribed by the board and the
9.2 applicable fee as determined under section 148.243 by January 1, 2016; and

9.3 (3) meets the requirements under subdivision 1a, paragraph (c), clauses (1), (2),
9.4 (4), (5), and (6).

9.5 (b) An advanced practice registered nurse licensed under this subdivision shall
9.6 maintain all practice privileges provided to licensed advanced practice registered nurses
9.7 under this chapter.

9.8 Sec. 19. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.211, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

9.9 Subd. 2. **Licensure by endorsement.** (a) The board shall issue a license to practice
9.10 professional nursing or practical nursing without examination to an applicant who has
9.11 been duly licensed or registered as a nurse under the laws of another state, territory, or
9.12 country, if in the opinion of the board the applicant has the qualifications equivalent
9.13 to the qualifications required in this state as stated in subdivision 1, all other laws not
9.14 inconsistent with this section, and rules promulgated by the board.

9.15 (b) Effective January 1, 2016, an applicant for advanced practice registered nurse
9.16 licensure by endorsement is eligible for licensure if the applicant meets the requirements
9.17 in paragraph (a) and demonstrates:

9.18 (1) current national certification or recertification in the advanced role and
9.19 population focus area; and

9.20 (2) compliance with the advanced practice nursing educational requirements that
9.21 were in effect in Minnesota at the time the advanced practice registered nurse completed
9.22 the advanced practice nursing education program.

9.23 Sec. 20. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.231, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

9.24 Subdivision 1. **Registration.** (a) Every person licensed to practice advanced
9.25 practice₂, professional₂, or practical nursing must maintain with the board a current
9.26 registration for practice as a an advanced practice registered nurse, registered nurse₂, or
9.27 licensed practical nurse which must be renewed at regular intervals established by the
9.28 board by rule. No registration shall be issued by the board to a nurse until the nurse
9.29 has submitted satisfactory evidence of compliance with the procedures and minimum
9.30 requirements established by the board.

9.31 The fee for periodic registration for practice as a nurse shall be determined by the
9.32 board by law. (b) Upon receipt of the application and the required fees, as determined
9.33 under section 148.243, the board shall verify the application and the evidence of

10.1 completion of continuing education requirements in effect, and ~~thereupon~~ issue to the
10.2 nurse registration for the next renewal period.

10.3 (c) An applicant for advanced practice registered nursing (APRN) renewal must
10.4 provide evidence of current certification or recertification in the appropriate APRN role
10.5 in at least one population focus by a nationally accredited certifying body recognized
10.6 by the board.

10.7 Sec. 21. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.231, subdivision 4, is amended to read:

10.8 Subd. 4. **Failure to register.** Any person licensed under the provisions of sections
10.9 148.171 to 148.285 who fails to register within the required period shall not be entitled
10.10 to practice nursing in this state as an advanced practice registered nurse, a registered
10.11 nurse₂ or a licensed practical nurse.

10.12 Sec. 22. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.231, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

10.13 Subd. 5. **Reregistration.** A person whose registration has lapsed desiring to
10.14 resume practice shall make application for reregistration, submit satisfactory evidence
10.15 of compliance with the procedures and requirements established by the board, and pay
10.16 the reregistration fee for the current period to the board. A penalty fee shall be required
10.17 from a person who practiced nursing without current registration. Thereupon, registration
10.18 shall be issued to the person who shall immediately be placed on the practicing list as an
10.19 advanced practice registered nurse, a registered nurse₂ or a licensed practical nurse.

10.20 Sec. 23. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.233, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

10.21 Subd. 2. **Advanced practice registered nurse.** ~~An advanced practice registered~~
10.22 ~~nurse certified as a certified clinical nurse specialist, certified nurse-midwife, certified~~
10.23 ~~nurse practitioner, or certified registered nurse anesthetist shall use the appropriate~~
10.24 ~~designation: RN,CNS; RN,CNM; RN,CNP; or RN,CRNA for personal identification and~~
10.25 ~~in documentation of services provided. Identification of educational degrees and specialty~~
10.26 ~~fields may be added. (a) Only those persons who hold a current license to practice~~
10.27 advanced practice registered nursing in this state may use the title advanced practice
10.28 registered nurse with the role designation of certified registered nurse anesthetist, certified
10.29 nurse-midwife, certified clinical nurse specialist, or certified nurse practitioner.

10.30 (b) An advanced practice registered nurse shall use the appropriate designation:
10.31 APRN, CNS; APRN, CNM; APRN, CNP; or APRN, CRNA for personal identification
10.32 and in documentation of services provided. Identification of educational degrees and
10.33 specialty fields may be added.

11.1 (c) An advanced practice registered nurse with an earned doctorate may use the
 11.2 term "doctor" or abbreviation "Dr."

11.3 (d) When providing nursing care, an advanced practice registered nurse shall provide
 11.4 clear identification of the appropriate advanced practice registered nurse designation.

11.5 Sec. 24. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.234, is amended to read:

11.6 **148.234 STATE BOUNDARIES CONSIDERATION.**

11.7 A nurse may perform ~~medical~~ patient care procedures and techniques at the direction
 11.8 of a physician, a podiatrist, or a dentist, or an advanced practice registered nurse licensed
 11.9 in another state, United States territory, or Canadian province if the physician, podiatrist,
 11.10 ~~or dentist, or advanced practice registered nurse~~ gave the direction after examining the
 11.11 patient and issued the direction in that state, United States territory, or Canadian province.

11.12 Nothing in this section allows a nurse to perform a ~~medical procedure~~ patient care
 11.13 procedure or technique at the direction of a physician, a podiatrist, or a dentist, or an
 11.14 advanced practice registered nurse that is illegal in this state.

11.15 Sec. 25. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.235, is amended by adding a subdivision
 11.16 to read:

11.17 Subd. 7a. **Diagnosis, prescribing, and ordering.** Advanced practice registered
 11.18 nurses are authorized to:

11.19 (1) diagnose, prescribe, and institute therapy or referrals of patients to health care
 11.20 agencies and providers;

11.21 (2) prescribe, procure, sign for, record, administer, and dispense over-the-counter,
 11.22 legend, and controlled substances, including sample drugs; and

11.23 (3) plan and initiate a therapeutic regimen that includes ordering and prescribing
 11.24 durable medical devices and equipment, nutrition, diagnostic, and supportive services
 11.25 including, but not limited to, home health care, hospice, physical, and occupational therapy.

11.26 Sec. 26. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.235, is amended by adding a subdivision
 11.27 to read:

11.28 Subd. 7b. **Drug Enforcement Administration requirements.** (a) Advanced
 11.29 practice registered nurses must:

11.30 (1) comply with federal Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) requirements
 11.31 related to controlled substances; and

11.32 (2) file any and all of the nurse's DEA registrations and numbers with the board.

12.1 (b) The board shall maintain current records of all advanced practice registered
12.2 nurses with DEA registration and numbers.

12.3 Sec. 27. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.251, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

12.4 Subdivision 1. **Initial approval.** An institution desiring to conduct a nursing
12.5 program shall apply to the board and submit evidence that:

12.6 (1) It is prepared to provide a program of theory and practice in advanced practice,
12.7 professional, or practical nursing that meets the program approval standards adopted by
12.8 the board. Instruction and required experience may be obtained in one or more institutions
12.9 or agencies outside the applying institution as long as the nursing program retains
12.10 accountability for all clinical and nonclinical teaching.

12.11 (2) It is prepared to meet other standards established by law and by the board.

12.12 Sec. 28. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.261, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

12.13 Subdivision 1. **Grounds listed.** The board may deny, revoke, suspend, limit,
12.14 or condition the license and registration of any person to practice advanced practice,
12.15 professional, ~~advanced practice registered,~~ or practical nursing under sections 148.171 to
12.16 148.285, or to otherwise discipline a licensee or applicant as described in section 148.262.
12.17 The following are grounds for disciplinary action:

12.18 (1) Failure to demonstrate the qualifications or satisfy the requirements for a license
12.19 contained in sections 148.171 to 148.285 or rules of the board. In the case of a person
12.20 applying for a license, the burden of proof is upon the applicant to demonstrate the
12.21 qualifications or satisfaction of the requirements.

12.22 (2) Employing fraud or deceit in procuring or attempting to procure a permit,
12.23 license, or registration certificate to practice advanced practice, professional, or practical
12.24 nursing or attempting to subvert the licensing examination process. Conduct that subverts
12.25 or attempts to subvert the licensing examination process includes, but is not limited to:

12.26 (i) conduct that violates the security of the examination materials, such as removing
12.27 examination materials from the examination room or having unauthorized possession of
12.28 any portion of a future, current, or previously administered licensing examination;

12.29 (ii) conduct that violates the standard of test administration, such as communicating
12.30 with another examinee during administration of the examination, copying another
12.31 examinee's answers, permitting another examinee to copy one's answers, or possessing
12.32 unauthorized materials; or

12.33 (iii) impersonating an examinee or permitting an impersonator to take the
12.34 examination on one's own behalf.

13.1 (3) Conviction of a felony or gross misdemeanor reasonably related to the practice
13.2 of professional, advanced practice registered, or practical nursing. Conviction as used in
13.3 this subdivision includes a conviction of an offense that if committed in this state would
13.4 be considered a felony or gross misdemeanor without regard to its designation elsewhere,
13.5 or a criminal proceeding where a finding or verdict of guilt is made or returned but the
13.6 adjudication of guilt is either withheld or not entered.

13.7 (4) Revocation, suspension, limitation, conditioning, or other disciplinary action
13.8 against the person's professional or practical nursing license or advanced practice
13.9 registered nursing credential, in another state, territory, or country; failure to report to the
13.10 board that charges regarding the person's nursing license or other credential are pending in
13.11 another state, territory, or country; or having been refused a license or other credential by
13.12 another state, territory, or country.

13.13 (5) Failure to or inability to perform professional or practical nursing as defined in
13.14 section 148.171, subdivision 14 or 15, with reasonable skill and safety, including failure
13.15 of a registered nurse to supervise or a licensed practical nurse to monitor adequately the
13.16 performance of acts by any person working at the nurse's direction.

13.17 (6) Engaging in unprofessional conduct, including, but not limited to, a departure
13.18 from or failure to conform to board rules of professional or practical nursing practice that
13.19 interpret the statutory definition of professional or practical nursing as well as provide
13.20 criteria for violations of the statutes, or, if no rule exists, to the minimal standards of
13.21 acceptable and prevailing professional or practical nursing practice, or any nursing
13.22 practice that may create unnecessary danger to a patient's life, health, or safety. Actual
13.23 injury to a patient need not be established under this clause.

13.24 (7) Failure of an advanced practice registered nurse to practice with reasonable
13.25 skill and safety or departure from or failure to conform to standards of acceptable and
13.26 prevailing advanced practice registered nursing.

13.27 (8) Delegating or accepting the delegation of a nursing function or a prescribed
13.28 health care function when the delegation or acceptance could reasonably be expected to
13.29 result in unsafe or ineffective patient care.

13.30 (9) Actual or potential inability to practice nursing with reasonable skill and safety
13.31 to patients by reason of illness, use of alcohol, drugs, chemicals, or any other material, or
13.32 as a result of any mental or physical condition.

13.33 (10) Adjudication as mentally incompetent, mentally ill, a chemically dependent
13.34 person, or a person dangerous to the public by a court of competent jurisdiction, within or
13.35 without this state.

14.1 (11) Engaging in any unethical conduct, including, but not limited to, conduct likely
14.2 to deceive, defraud, or harm the public, or demonstrating a willful or careless disregard
14.3 for the health, welfare, or safety of a patient. Actual injury need not be established under
14.4 this clause.

14.5 (12) Engaging in conduct with a patient that is sexual or may reasonably be
14.6 interpreted by the patient as sexual, or in any verbal behavior that is seductive or sexually
14.7 demeaning to a patient, or engaging in sexual exploitation of a patient or former patient.

14.8 (13) Obtaining money, property, or services from a patient, other than reasonable
14.9 fees for services provided to the patient, through the use of undue influence, harassment,
14.10 duress, deception, or fraud.

14.11 (14) Revealing a privileged communication from or relating to a patient except when
14.12 otherwise required or permitted by law.

14.13 (15) Engaging in abusive or fraudulent billing practices, including violations of
14.14 federal Medicare and Medicaid laws or state medical assistance laws.

14.15 (16) Improper management of patient records, including failure to maintain adequate
14.16 patient records, to comply with a patient's request made pursuant to sections 144.291 to
14.17 144.298, or to furnish a patient record or report required by law.

14.18 (17) Knowingly aiding, assisting, advising, or allowing an unlicensed person to
14.19 engage in the unlawful practice of advanced practice, professional, ~~advanced practice~~
14.20 ~~registered~~, or practical nursing.

14.21 (18) Violating a rule adopted by the board, an order of the board, or a state or
14.22 federal law relating to the practice of advanced practice, professional, ~~advanced practice~~
14.23 ~~registered~~, or practical nursing, or a state or federal narcotics or controlled substance law.

14.24 (19) Knowingly providing false or misleading information that is directly related
14.25 to the care of that patient unless done for an accepted therapeutic purpose such as the
14.26 administration of a placebo.

14.27 (20) Aiding suicide or aiding attempted suicide in violation of section 609.215 as
14.28 established by any of the following:

14.29 (i) a copy of the record of criminal conviction or plea of guilty for a felony in
14.30 violation of section 609.215, subdivision 1 or 2;

14.31 (ii) a copy of the record of a judgment of contempt of court for violating an
14.32 injunction issued under section 609.215, subdivision 4;

14.33 (iii) a copy of the record of a judgment assessing damages under section 609.215,
14.34 subdivision 5; or

15.1 (iv) a finding by the board that the person violated section 609.215, subdivision
 15.2 1 or 2. The board shall investigate any complaint of a violation of section 609.215,
 15.3 subdivision 1 or 2.

15.4 (21) Practicing outside the scope of practice authorized by section 148.171,
 15.5 subdivision 5, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, or 21.

15.6 ~~(22) Practicing outside the specific field of nursing practice for which an advanced
 15.7 practice registered nurse is certified unless the practice is authorized under section 148.284.~~

15.8 ~~(23)~~ (22) Making a false statement or knowingly providing false information to the
 15.9 board, failing to make reports as required by section 148.263, or failing to cooperate with
 15.10 an investigation of the board as required by section 148.265.

15.11 ~~(24)~~ (23) Engaging in false, fraudulent, deceptive, or misleading advertising.

15.12 ~~(25)~~ (24) Failure to inform the board of the person's certification or recertification
 15.13 status as a certified registered nurse anesthetist, certified nurse-midwife, certified nurse
 15.14 practitioner, or certified clinical nurse specialist.

15.15 ~~(26)~~ (25) Engaging in clinical nurse specialist practice, nurse-midwife practice,
 15.16 nurse practitioner practice, or registered nurse anesthetist practice without a license
 15.17 and current certification or recertification by a national nurse certification organization
 15.18 acceptable to the board, ~~except during the period between completion of an advanced
 15.19 practice registered nurse course of study and certification, not to exceed six months or as
 15.20 authorized by the board.~~

15.21 ~~(27)~~ (26) Engaging in conduct that is prohibited under section 145.412.

15.22 ~~(28)~~ (27) Failing to report employment to the board as required by section 148.211,
 15.23 subdivision 2a, or knowingly aiding, assisting, advising, or allowing a person to fail to
 15.24 report as required by section 148.211, subdivision 2a.

15.25 Sec. 29. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.262, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

15.26 Subdivision 1. **Forms of disciplinary action.** When the board finds that grounds for
 15.27 disciplinary action exist under section 148.261, subdivision 1, it may take one or more
 15.28 of the following actions:

15.29 (1) deny the license, registration, or registration renewal;

15.30 (2) revoke the license;

15.31 (3) suspend the license;

15.32 (4) impose limitations on the nurse's practice of advanced practice, professional,
 15.33 ~~advanced practice registered~~, or practical nursing including, but not limited to, limitation
 15.34 of scope of practice or the requirement of practice under supervision;

16.1 (5) impose conditions on the retention of the license including, but not limited to, the
16.2 imposition of retraining or rehabilitation requirements or the conditioning of continued
16.3 practice on demonstration of knowledge or skills by appropriate examination, monitoring,
16.4 or other review;

16.5 (6) impose a civil penalty not exceeding \$10,000 for each separate violation, the
16.6 amount of the civil penalty to be fixed as to deprive the nurse of any economic advantage
16.7 gained by reason of the violation charged, to reimburse the board for the cost of counsel,
16.8 investigation, and proceeding, and to discourage repeated violations;

16.9 (7) order the nurse to provide unremunerated service;

16.10 (8) censure or reprimand the nurse; or

16.11 (9) any other action justified by the facts in the case.

16.12 Sec. 30. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.262, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

16.13 Subd. 2. **Automatic suspension.** Unless the board orders otherwise, a license to
16.14 practice advanced practice, professional, or practical nursing is automatically suspended if:

16.15 (1) a guardian of a nurse is appointed by order of a court under sections 524.5-101
16.16 to 524.5-502;

16.17 (2) the nurse is committed by order of a court under chapter 253B; or

16.18 (3) the nurse is determined to be mentally incompetent, mentally ill, chemically
16.19 dependent, or a person dangerous to the public by a court of competent jurisdiction within
16.20 or without this state.

16.21 The license remains suspended until the nurse is restored to capacity by a court and,
16.22 upon petition by the nurse, the suspension is terminated by the board after a hearing or
16.23 upon agreement between the board and the nurse.

16.24 Sec. 31. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.262, subdivision 4, is amended to read:

16.25 Subd. 4. **Reissuance.** The board may reinstate and reissue a license or registration
16.26 certificate to practice advanced practice, professional, or practical nursing, but as a
16.27 condition may impose any disciplinary or corrective measure that it might originally have
16.28 imposed. Any person whose license or registration has been revoked, suspended, or limited
16.29 may have the license reinstated and a new registration issued when, in the discretion of the
16.30 board, the action is warranted, provided that the person shall be required by the board to
16.31 pay the costs of the proceedings resulting in the revocation, suspension, or limitation of the
16.32 license or registration certificate and reinstatement of the license or registration certificate,
16.33 and to pay the fee for the current registration period. The cost of proceedings shall
16.34 include, but not be limited to, the cost paid by the board to the Office of Administrative

17.1 Hearings and the Office of the Attorney General for legal and investigative services, the
17.2 costs of a court reporter and witnesses, reproduction of records, board staff time, travel,
17.3 and expenses, and board members' per diem reimbursements, travel costs, and expenses.

17.4 Sec. 32. Minnesota Statutes 2013 Supplement, section 148.271, is amended to read:

17.5 **148.271 EXEMPTIONS.**

17.6 The provisions of sections 148.171 to 148.285 shall not prohibit:

17.7 (1) The furnishing of nursing assistance in an emergency.

17.8 (2) The practice of advanced practice, professional, or practical nursing by any
17.9 legally qualified advanced practice, registered, or licensed practical nurse of another state
17.10 who is employed by the United States government or any bureau, division, or agency
17.11 thereof while in the discharge of official duties.

17.12 (3) The practice of any profession or occupation licensed by the state, other than
17.13 advanced practice, professional, or practical nursing, by any person duly licensed to
17.14 practice the profession or occupation, or the performance by a person of any acts properly
17.15 coming within the scope of the profession, occupation, or license.

17.16 (4) The provision of a nursing or nursing-related service by an unlicensed assistive
17.17 person who has been delegated or assigned the specific function and is supervised by a
17.18 registered nurse or monitored by a licensed practical nurse.

17.19 (5) The care of the sick with or without compensation when done in a nursing home
17.20 covered by the provisions of section 144A.09, subdivision 1.

17.21 (6) Professional nursing practice or advanced practice registered nursing practice by
17.22 a registered nurse or practical nursing practice by a licensed practical nurse licensed in
17.23 another state or territory who is in Minnesota as a student enrolled in a formal, structured
17.24 course of study, such as a course leading to a higher degree, certification in a nursing
17.25 specialty, or to enhance skills in a clinical field, while the student is practicing in the course.

17.26 (7) Professional or practical nursing practice by a student practicing under the
17.27 supervision of an instructor while the student is enrolled in a nursing program approved by
17.28 the board under section 148.251.

17.29 (8) Advanced practice registered nursing as defined in section 148.171, subdivisions
17.30 5, 10, 11, 13, and 21, by a registered nurse who is licensed and currently registered in
17.31 Minnesota or another United States jurisdiction and who is enrolled as a student in a
17.32 formal graduate education program leading to eligibility for certification and licensure
17.33 as an advanced practice registered nurse; ~~or by a registered nurse licensed and currently~~
17.34 ~~registered in Minnesota who has completed an advanced practice registered nurse course~~
17.35 ~~of study and is awaiting certification, the period not to exceed six months.~~

18.1 Sec. 33. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.281, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

18.2 Subdivision 1. **Violations described.** It shall be unlawful for any person,
18.3 corporation, firm, or association, to:

18.4 (1) sell or fraudulently obtain or furnish any nursing diploma, license or record, or
18.5 aid or abet therein;

18.6 (2) practice advanced practice, professional₂ or practical nursing; ~~or practice~~
18.7 as a public health nurse; ~~or practice as a certified clinical nurse specialist, certified~~
18.8 ~~nurse-midwife, certified nurse practitioner, or certified registered nurse anesthetist~~
18.9 under cover of any diploma, permit, license, registration certificate, advanced practice
18.10 credential, or record illegally or fraudulently obtained or signed or issued unlawfully or
18.11 under fraudulent representation;

18.12 (3) practice advanced practice, professional₂ or practical nursing unless the person has
18.13 been issued a temporary permit under the provisions of section 148.212 or is duly licensed
18.14 and currently registered to do so under the provisions of sections 148.171 to 148.285;

18.15 (4) use the professional title nurse unless duly licensed to practice advanced practice,
18.16 professional₂ or practical nursing under the provisions of sections 148.171 to 148.285,
18.17 except as authorized by the board by rule;

18.18 (5) use any abbreviation or other designation tending to imply licensure as a an
18.19 advanced practice registered nurse, a registered nurse, or a licensed practical nurse unless
18.20 duly licensed and currently registered so to practice advanced practice, professional₂ or
18.21 practical nursing under the provisions of sections 148.171 to 148.285 except as authorized
18.22 by the board by rule;

18.23 (6) use any title, abbreviation, or other designation tending to imply certification
18.24 as a certified registered nurse as defined in section 148.171, subdivision 22, unless duly
18.25 certified by a national nurse certification organization;

18.26 (7) use any abbreviation or other designation tending to imply registration as a
18.27 public health nurse unless duly registered by the board;

18.28 (8) practice advanced practice, professional, ~~advanced practice registered~~, or
18.29 practical nursing in a manner prohibited by the board in any limitation of a license or
18.30 registration issued under the provisions of sections 148.171 to 148.285;

18.31 (9) practice advanced practice, professional, ~~advanced practice registered~~, or
18.32 practical nursing during the time a license or current registration issued under the
18.33 provisions of sections 148.171 to 148.285 shall be suspended or revoked;

18.34 (10) conduct a nursing program for the education of persons to become advanced
18.35 practice registered nurses, registered nurses₂ or licensed practical nurses unless the
18.36 program has been approved by the board; and

19.1 (11) knowingly employ persons in the practice of advanced practice, professional,
 19.2 or practical nursing who have not been issued a current permit, license, or registration
 19.3 certificate to practice as a nurse in this state; ~~and.~~

19.4 ~~(12) knowingly employ a person in advanced practice registered nursing unless the~~
 19.5 ~~person meets the standards and practices of sections 148.171 to 148.285.~~

19.6 Sec. 34. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.281, is amended by adding a subdivision
 19.7 to read:

19.8 Subd. 3. **Penalty; advanced practice registered nurses.** In addition to subdivision
 19.9 2, an advanced practice registered nurse who practices advanced practice registered
 19.10 nursing without a current license and certification or recertification shall pay a penalty fee
 19.11 of \$200 for the first month or part of a month and an additional \$100 for each subsequent
 19.12 month or parts of months of practice. The amount of the penalty fee shall be calculated
 19.13 from the first day the advanced practice registered nurse practiced without a current
 19.14 advanced practice registered nurse license and certification to the last day of practice
 19.15 without a current license and certification, or from the first day the advanced practice
 19.16 registered nurse practiced without a current license and certification on file with the board
 19.17 until the day the current license and certification is filed with the board.

19.18 Sec. 35. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 148.283, is amended to read:

19.19 **148.283 UNAUTHORIZED PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL, ADVANCED**
 19.20 **PRACTICE REGISTERED, AND PRACTICAL NURSING.**

19.21 The practice of advanced practice, professional, ~~advanced practice registered~~, or
 19.22 practical nursing by any person who has not been licensed to practice advanced practice,
 19.23 professional, or practical nursing under the provisions of sections 148.171 to 148.285,
 19.24 or whose license has been suspended or revoked, or whose registration or national
 19.25 credential has expired, is hereby declared to be inimical to the public health and welfare
 19.26 and to constitute a public nuisance. Upon a complaint being made ~~thereof~~ by the board,
 19.27 or any prosecuting officer, and upon a proper showing of the facts, the district court
 19.28 of the county where such practice occurred may enjoin such acts and practice. Such
 19.29 injunction proceeding shall be in addition to, and not in lieu of, all other penalties and
 19.30 remedies provided by law.

19.31 Sec. 36. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 151.01, subdivision 23, is amended to read:

19.32 Subd. 23. **Practitioner.** "Practitioner" means a licensed doctor of medicine, licensed
 19.33 doctor of osteopathy duly licensed to practice medicine, licensed doctor of dentistry,

20.1 licensed doctor of optometry, licensed podiatrist, ~~or licensed veterinarian~~, or a licensed
20.2 advanced practice registered nurse. For purposes of sections 151.15, subdivision 4;
20.3 151.37, subdivision 2, paragraphs (b), (e), and (f); and 151.461, "practitioner" also means
20.4 a physician assistant authorized to prescribe, dispense, and administer under chapter 147A;
20.5 ~~or an advanced practice nurse authorized to prescribe, dispense, and administer under~~
20.6 ~~section 148.235~~. For purposes of sections 151.15, subdivision 4; 151.37, subdivision 2,
20.7 paragraph (b); and 151.461, "practitioner" also means a dental therapist authorized to
20.8 dispense and administer under chapter 150A.

20.9 Sec. 37. Minnesota Statutes 2012, section 152.12, is amended to read:

20.10 **152.12 DOCTORS HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS MAY PRESCRIBE.**

20.11 Subdivision 1. **Prescribing, dispensing, administering controlled substances in**
20.12 **Schedules II through V.** A licensed doctor of medicine, a doctor of osteopathy, duly
20.13 licensed to practice medicine, a doctor of dental surgery, a doctor of dental medicine, a
20.14 licensed doctor of podiatry, a licensed advanced practice registered nurse, or a licensed
20.15 doctor of optometry limited to Schedules IV and V, and in the course of professional
20.16 practice only, may prescribe, administer, and dispense a controlled substance included
20.17 in Schedules II through V of section 152.02, may cause the same to be administered by
20.18 a nurse, an intern or an assistant under the direction and supervision of the doctor, and
20.19 may cause a person who is an appropriately certified and licensed health care professional
20.20 to prescribe and administer the same within the expressed legal scope of the person's
20.21 practice as defined in Minnesota Statutes.

20.22 Subd. 2. **Doctor of veterinary medicine.** A licensed doctor of veterinary medicine,
20.23 in good faith, and in the course of professional practice only, and not for use by a human
20.24 being, may prescribe, administer, and dispense a controlled substance included in
20.25 Schedules II through V of section 152.02, and may cause the same to be administered by
20.26 an assistant under the direction and supervision of the doctor.

20.27 Subd. 3. **Research project use of controlled substances.** Any qualified person
20.28 may use controlled substances in the course of a bona fide research project but cannot
20.29 administer or dispense such drugs to human beings unless such drugs are prescribed,
20.30 dispensed and administered by a person lawfully authorized to do so. Every person
20.31 who engages in research involving the use of such substances shall apply annually for
20.32 registration by the state Board of Pharmacy and shall pay any applicable fee specified in
20.33 section 151.065, provided that such registration shall not be required if the person is
20.34 covered by and has complied with federal laws covering such research projects.

21.1 Subd. 4. **Sale of controlled substances not prohibited for certain persons and**
21.2 **entities.** Nothing in this chapter shall prohibit the sale to, or the possession of, a controlled
21.3 substance in Schedule II, III, IV or V by: Registered drug wholesalers, registered
21.4 manufacturers, registered pharmacies, or any licensed hospital or other licensed institutions
21.5 wherein sick and injured persons are cared for or treated, or bona fide hospitals wherein
21.6 animals are treated; or by licensed pharmacists, licensed doctors of medicine, doctors of
21.7 osteopathy duly licensed to practice medicine, licensed doctors of dental surgery, licensed
21.8 doctors of dental medicine, licensed doctors of podiatry, licensed doctors of optometry
21.9 limited to Schedules IV and V, or licensed doctors of veterinary medicine when such
21.10 practitioners use controlled substances within the course of their professional practice only.

21.11 Nothing in this chapter shall prohibit the possession of a controlled substance in
21.12 Schedule II, III, IV or V by an employee or agent of a registered drug wholesaler, registered
21.13 manufacturer, or registered pharmacy, while acting in the course of employment; by a
21.14 patient of a licensed doctor of medicine, a doctor of osteopathy duly licensed to practice
21.15 medicine, a licensed doctor of dental surgery, a licensed doctor of dental medicine, or a
21.16 licensed doctor of optometry limited to Schedules IV and V; or by the owner of an animal
21.17 for which a controlled substance has been prescribed by a licensed doctor of veterinary
21.18 medicine, when such controlled substances are dispensed according to law.

21.19 Subd. 5. **Analytical laboratory not prohibited from providing anonymous**
21.20 **analysis service.** Nothing in this chapter shall prohibit an analytical laboratory from
21.21 conducting an anonymous analysis service when such laboratory is registered by the
21.22 Federal Drug Enforcement Administration, nor prohibit the possession of a controlled
21.23 substance by an employee or agent of such analytical laboratory while acting in the course
21.24 of employment.

21.25 Sec. 38. **REPEALER.**

21.26 Minnesota Statutes 2012, sections 148.171, subdivision 6; 148.235, subdivisions 1,
21.27 2, 2a, 4, 4a, 4b, 6, and 7; and 148.284, are repealed.

21.28 Sec. 39. **EFFECTIVE DATE.**

21.29 Sections 1 to 38 are effective January 1, 2016."

21.30 Amend the title accordingly